Statistical Tables

1. Statement of Condition of the Federal Reserve Banks, by Bank, December 31, 2000 and 1999

Millions of dollars

_	To	otal	Boston		
Item	2000	1999	2000	1999	
Assets Gold certificate account Special drawing rights certificate account Coin	11,046 2,200 949	11,048 6,200 207	535 115 46	533 307 4	
Loans To depository institutions Other	110 0	233 0	1 0	91 0	
Securities purchased under agreements to resell (triparty)	43,375	140,640	0	0	
Federal agency obligations Bought outright	130 0	181 0	7 0	9	
U.S. Treasury securities Bought outright 1	511,703 0 555,318	477,963 0 619,017	29,376 0 29,385	24,717 0 24,817	
Items in process of collection Bank premises	8,019 1,460	7,278 1,365	473 93	383 93	
Other assets Denominated in foreign currencies ² Other ³	15,670 19,769	16,140 17,300	703 955	725 778	
Interdistrict settlement account	0	0	2,782	9,921	
Total assets	614,431	678,556	35,088	37,562	
LIABILITIES Federal Reserve notes	563,450	600,662	31,891	34,764	
Deposits Depository institutions U.S. Treasury, general account Foreign, official accounts Other 4 Total deposits Deferred credit items	19,045 5,149 216 1,390 25,800	24,027 28,402 71 1,270 53,770	1,645 0 1 63 1,709	1,545 0 1 34 1,580	
Other liabilities and accrued dividends 5	4,165	4,390	249	240	
Total liabilities	600,640	665,694	34,371	36,985	
Capital paid in	6,997 6,794 0	6,431 6,431 0	358 358 0	289 289 0	
Total liabilities and capital accounts	614,431	678,556	35,088	37,562	
FEDERAL RESERVE NOTE STATEMENT					
Federal Reserve notes outstanding (issued to Bank) Less: Held by Bank Federal Reserve notes, net	751,714 188,264 563,450	821,959 221,297 600,662	36,707 4,816 31,891	42,799 8,034 34,764	
Collateral for Federal Reserve notes Gold certificate account Special drawing rights certificate account Other eligible assets U.S. Treasury and federal agency securities	11,046 2,200 0 550,205	11,048 6,200 0 583,414			
Total collateral	563,450	600,662			

New	York	Philac	delphia	Clev	eland	Rich	mond
2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999
4,428 874 74	4,435 2,431 9	414 83 52	319 187 8	520 104 67	566 299 11	750 147 117	834 516 38
0	0	2 0	1 0	0	0	5 0	12 0
43,375	140,640	0	0	0	0	0	0
50 0	72 0	5 0	5 0	7 0	10 0	8	14 0
197,518 0 240,944	190,346 0 331,059	21,313 0 21,320	14,316 0 14,322	28,635 0 28,643	27,667 0 27,677	30,038 0 30,051	35,957 0 35,983
893 166	941 164	384 51	282 50	282 154	401 158	658 128	493 125
3,230 8,577	3,277 8,056	486 769	479 522	1,083 964	1,081 900	4,121 1,689	3,356 1,218
-3,255	-69,615	1,353	8,761	2,260	3,273	2,402	646
255,930	280,757	24,911	24,930	34,078	34,366	40,063	43,209
240,061	236,509	23,114	23,437	31,183	31,757	34,048	36,876
4,570 5,149 192 646 10,556	10,035 28,402 47 564 39,048	702 0 1 46 749	592 0 1 15 608	1,249 0 2 112 1,363	1,118 0 2 26 1,145	1,641 0 8 42 1,691	1,957 0 6 74 2,037
943 1,435	973 1,575	404 188	326 159	349 239	315 259	683 283	566 347
252,995	278,106	24,456	24,531	33,134	33,477	36,706	39,826
1,468 1,468 0	1,325 1,325 0	228 228 0	199 199 0	472 472 0	444 444 0	1,679 1,679 0	1,691 1,691 0
255,930	280,757	24,911	24,930	34,078	34,366	40,063	43,209
300,366 60,305 240,061	326,492 89,983 236,509	31,820 8,706 23,114	30,931 7,493 23,437	36,272 5,089 31,183	38,915 7,158 31,757	50,845 16,797 34,048	54,760 17,884 36,876

 Statement of Condition of the Federal Reserve Banks, by Bank, December 31, 2000 and 1999—Continued Millions of dollars

	Ati	anta	Chi	cago
Item	2000	1999	2000	1999
ASSETS Gold certificate account	802 166 83	724 450 20	1,064 212 114	993 549 32
Loans To depository institutions Other	6 0	14 0	25 0	34 0
Securities purchased under agreements to resell (triparty)	0	0	0	0
Federal agency obligations Bought outright Held under repurchase agreements	9	11 0	16 0	17 0
U.S. Treasury securities Bought outright 1	34,060 0 34,075	29,093 0 29,118	61,207 0 61,248	44,890 0 44,942
Items in process of collection	514 251	603 146	1,119 104	753 107
Other assets Denominated in foreign currencies ² Other ³	1,122 1,147	1,134 945	1,409 1,953	1,581 1,379
Interdistrict Settlement Account	4,499	13,643	-770	23,292
Total assets	42,658	46,784	66,453	73,628
LIABILITIES Federal Reserve notes	39,286	43,852	61,206	68,385
Deposits Depository institutions U.S. Treasury, general account Foreign, official accounts Other ⁴ Total deposits	1,097 0 2 86 1,185	899 0 2 36 937	2,796 0 3 134 2,933	2,970 0 3 56 3,029
Deferred credit items Other liabilities and accrued dividends 5	877 320	772 302	575 476	637 420
Total liabilities	41,668	45,863	65,190	72,471
Capital paid in Surplus Other capital accounts	495 495 0	460 460 0	632 632 0	578 578 0
Total liabilities and capital accounts	42,658	46,784	66,453	73,628
FEDERAL RESERVE NOTE STATEMENT				
Federal Reserve notes outstanding (issued to Bank) Less: Held by Federal Reserve Bank	60,948 21,662	62,089 18,237	70,685 9,479	79,306 10,920
Federal Reserve notes, net	39,286	43,852	61,206	68,385

Note. Components may not sum to totals because of rounding

and excludes securities sold and scheduled to be bought back under matched sale-purchase transactions.

^{1.} Includes securities loaned—fully guaranteed by U.S. Treasury securities pledged with Federal Reserve Banks—

St. I	Louis	Minne	eapolis	Kansa	s City	Da	llas	San Fr	ancisco
2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999
359 71 51	337 175 10	158 30 33	140 78 13	340 66 67	313 175 17	514 98 91	575 341 16	1,162 234 155	1,279 692 30
8	37 0	5 0	10 0	31 0	11 0	5 0	10 0	23 0	12 0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 0	6 0	1 0	2 0	4 0	5 0	4 0	9	14 0	19 0
19,438 0 19,451	15,722 0 15,765	2,154 0 2,159	5,716 0 5,729	17,052 0 17,087	14,333 0 14,350	15,140 0 15,148	23,816 0 23,835	55,770 0 55,807	51,389 0 51,421
539 34	471 32	516 126	599 128	579 49	474 51	334 138	296 146	1,727 166	1,581 165
385 643	327 498	572 140	549 209	436 571	381 457	513 544	616 743	1,609 1,816	2,635 1,594
-740	5,176	-642	-3,050	-818	3,969	-5,829	-9,087	-1,241	13,071
20,793	22,792	3,093	4,395	18,377	20,186	11,552	17,481	61,435	72,468
19,410	21,575	1,587	2,766	16,646	18,829	9,754	15,269	55,263	66,641
596 0 1 39 636	440 0 1 20 461	456 0 1 1 458	482 0 1 5 488	722 0 1 53 776	480 0 1 18 499	939 0 1 32 972	1,246 0 1 49 1,297	2,632 0 3 137 2,771	2,263 0 5 374 2,641
296 175	272 168	451 63	584 87	433 164	340 160	298 151	269 226	1,394 422	1,419 446
20,517	22,476	2,560	3,925	18,020	19,828	11,175	17,060	59,850	71,147
138 138 0	158 158 0	368 165 0	235 235 0	179 179 0	179 179 0	188 188 0	211 211 0	792 792 0	660 660 0
20,793	22,792	3,093	4,395	18,377	20,186	11,552	17,481	61,435	72,468
23,180 3,770	26,444 4,869	9,581 7,994	11,348 8,581	21,578 4,932	24,597 5,769	32,467 22,713	36,681 21,412	77,265 22,001	87,597 20,956
19,410	21,575	1,587	2,766	16,646	18,829	9,754	15,269	55,263	66,641

^{2.} Valued monthly at market exchange rates.

deposits are held solely by the Federal Reserve Bank of New York.

^{3.} The System total includes depository institution overdrafts of \$8 million for 2000 and \$22 million for 1999.

^{4.} Includes international organization deposits of \$133 million for 2000 and \$139 million for 1999. These

^{5.} Includes exchange-translation account reflecting the monthly revaluation at market exchange rates of foreign exchange commitments.

2. Federal Reserve Open Market Transactions, 2000

Millions of dollars

Type of security and transaction	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
U.S. Treasury Securities				
Outright transactions (excluding matched transactions) Treasury bills Gross purchases Gross sales Exchanges New bills Redemptions	0	0	0	2,294
	0	0	0	0
	37,029	38,607	48,459	37,141
	37,029	38,607	48,459	37,141
	0	0	198	779
Others within 1 year Gross purchases Gross sales Maturity shift Exchanges Redemptions	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0
	3,566	6,877	5,034	0
	-4,360	-6,688	-3,515	0
	390	0	0	568
0 to 5 years Gross purchases Gross sales Maturity shift Exchanges	160	0	740	1,723
	0	0	0	0
	-3,566	-5,210	-5,034	0
	4,045	4,348	3,515	0
5 to 10 years Gross purchases Gross sales Maturity shift Exchanges	809	0	489	930
	0	0	0	0
	0	-949	0	0
	316	1,170	0	0
More than 10 years Gross purchases Gross sales Maturity shift Exchanges	1,069	0	330	0
	0	0	0	0
	0	-717	0	0
	0	1,170	0	0
All maturities Gross purchases Gross sales Redemptions	2,038	0	1,559	4,947
	0	0	0	0
	390	0	198	1,347
Matched transactions Gross purchases Gross sales	492,277	340,127	401,404	336,103
	471,663	339,585	401,841	334,751
Repurchase agreements Gross purchases Gross sales	0	0	0	0
Net change in U.S. Treasury securities	22,262	542	923	4,952

May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
0	0	1.025	521	221	770	2.507	500	0.676
0 0	0 0	1,825	531 0	231	779 0 38,142	2,507 0 45,182	509 0 39,428	8,676 0 477,904
36,386 36,386 2,297	44,008 44,008 4,188	33,718 33,718 4,902	42,797 42,797 3,438	37,006 37,006 3,898	38,142 38,142 2,656	45,182 45,182 1,021	39,428 39,428 1,145	477,904 477,904 24,522
2,291	4,100	4,902	3,436	3,696	2,030	1,021	1,143	24,322
164 0	1,875 0	1,284 0	2,770 0	716 0	0	580 0	1,420 0	8,809 0
13,063 -12,633	4,672 -3,109	5,152 -3,333	7,040 -7,396	0	8,663 -6,608	7,957 -7,012	0	62,025 -54,656
0	0	367	887	0	787	780	0	3,779
890	706	2,259	2,508	2,385	734	1,332	1,045	14,482
0 -10,334	0 -4,672	0 -5,152	0 -3,439	0	-8,663	0 -5,997	0	-52,068
10,063	3,109	3,333	5,418	0	6,608	5,737	0	46,177
0	0	0	1,914 0	448 0	0	510 0	771 0	5,871 0
-1,552 $2,570$	0	0	-3,601 1,254	0	0	-699 1,275	0	-6,801 6,585
2,5 / 0	Ü	Ů	1,20	v	v	1,270		0,505
528 0	1,151 0	500 0	727 0	547 0	982 0	0	0	5,833 0
-1,177	0	0	0 724	0	0	-1,261	0	-3,155 1,894
								400
1,582	3,732	5,868 0	8,450 0	4,326 0	2,495 0	4,929 0	3,745 0	43,670 0
2,297	4,188	5,269	4,325	3,898	3,443	1,802	1,145	28,301
357,355 356,640	368,396 369,739	344,935 344,384	381,349 381,475	335,321 334,530	344,920 346,428	351,391 351,232	345,680 348,917	4,381,188 4,399,257
330,040	307,137	511,501	301,173	33-1,330	5-10,-120	331,232	5-10,517	.,577,251
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-1	-1,800	1,150	3,999	1,219	-2,457	3,286	-637	33,439

2. Federal Reserve Open Market Transactions, 2000—Continued

Millions of dollars

Type of security and transaction	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
FEDERAL AGENCY OBLIGATIONS				
Outright transactions Gross purchases Gross sales Redemptions	0 0 6	0 0 25	0 0 0	0 0 10
Repurchase agreements Gross purchases Gross sales	0	0	0	0
Net change in agency obligations	-6	-25	0	-10
Triparty Arrangements				
Repurchase agreements ¹ Gross purchases Gross sales	61,345 178,880	82,998 81,335	61,230 62,253	79,585 78,425
Net change in triparty arrangements	-117,535	1,663	-1,023	1,160
Total net change in System Open Market Account	-95,279	2,180	-100	6,102

NOTE. Sales, redemptions, and negative figures reduce holdings of the System Open Market Account; all other figures increase such holdings. Components may not sum to totals because of rounding.

^{1.} Cash value of agreements through third-party custodial banks. These agreements are collateralized by U.S. government and federal agency securities.

May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 10	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 51
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	-10	0	0	0	-51
107,375 105,885	70,850 70,315	66,485 75,925	47,265 46,230	66,080 67,285	64,428 62,308	87,125 79,295	95,470 79,365	890,236 987,501
1,490	535	-9,440	1,035	-1,205	2,120	7,830	16,105	-97,265
1,489	-1,265	-8,290	5,034	4	-337	11,116	15,468	-63,877

3. Federal Reserve Bank Holdings of U.S. Treasury and Federal Agency Securities, December 31, 1998–2000

Millions of dollars

		December 31	I	Cha	inge
Description	2000	1999	1998	1999 to 2000	1998 to 1999
U.S. Treasury Securities					
Held outright ¹	532,815	517,145	473,068	15,670	44,077
By remaining maturity					
Bills 1–90 days	130,710	124,294	106,996	6,416	17,298
91 days to 1 year	69,143	91,405	108,703	-22,262	-17,298
Notes and bonds	,	, , , ,	ŕ	, -	.,
1 year or less	73,812	59,899	49,149	13,913	10,750
More than 1 year through 5 years	132,792 55,461	124,169 51,107	107,730 44,822	8,623 4,354	16,439 6,285
More than 10 years	70,896	66,270	55,668	4,626	10,602
	,	,	,	-,	,
By type	100.054	215 500	215 500	15015	
Bills Notes	199,854 240,177	215,699 218,467	215,699 187,895	-15,845 $21,710$	0 30.572
Bonds	92,784	82,978	69,474	9,806	13,504
	. ,	,	**,	-,	,
Repurchase agreements MSPs, foreign accounts MSPs, in the market	$21,112 \\ 0$	39,182 0	19,674 20,927 0	$-18,070 \\ 0$	-19,674 18,255 0
FEDERAL AGENCY SECURITIES					
Held outright ¹	130	181	338	-51	-157
By remaining maturity					
1 year or less	0	51	102	-51	-51
More than 1 year through 5 years	130	10	61	120	-51
More than 5 years through 10 years	0	120	175 0	-120 0	-55 0
More than 10 years	U	U	U	U	U
By issuer					
Federal Farm Credit Banks	0	0	10	0	-10
Federal Home Loan Banks	0	6 0	38 0	-6 0	-32 0
Federal National Mortgage Association	130	175	290	-45	-115
Repurchase agreements	0	0	10,702	0	-10,702
Triparty Arrangements					
Repurchase agreements ²	43,375	140,640	0	-97,265	140,640

Note. Components may not sum to totals because of rounding.

^{1.} Excludes the effects of temporary transactions—repurchase agreements and matched sale-purchase agreements (MSPs).

^{2.} Cash value of agreements through third-party custodial banks. These arrangements are collateralized by U.S. government and federal agency securities.

4. Number and Annual Salaries of Officers and Employees of the Federal Reserve Banks, December 31, 2000

	President	Othe	er officers		Employ	/ees		Total	
Federal Reserve Bank (including	Salary	Num-	Salaries	Nun	nber	- Salaries	Num-	Salaries	
Branches)	(dollars)	ber	(dollars)	Full- time	Part- time	(dollars)	ber	(dollars)	
Boston	222,800	69	8,718,822	1.100	156	56,148,405	1.326	65,090,027	
New York	283,300	261	40.802.375	3.061	69	171,952,706	3,392	213.038.381	
Philadelphia	205,000	58	7,232,200	1,150	68	49,631,410	1,277	57,068,610	
Cleveland	222,700	49	5,649,700	1,251	47	50,568,588	1,348	56,440,988	
Richmond	222,800	93	10,463,100	1.955	139	80,701,513	2,188	91,387,413	
Atlanta	239,100	94	11,572,750	2,436	56	97,154,906	2,587	108,966,756	
Chicago	249,000	85	10,378,640	1,942	78	94,337,451	2,106	104,965,091	
St. Louis	209,000	71	7,686,050	1,162	75	45,797,021	1,309	53,692,071	
Minneapolis	232,700	49	5,713,200	1,128	122	47,318,330	1,300	53,264,230	
Kansas City	222,300	67	7,376,100	1,480	64	60,800,284	1,612	68,398,684	
Dallas	221,000	63	4,902,298	1,402	78	50,320,848	1,544	55,444,146	
San Francisco	303,000	77	10,643,700	2,246	72	115,295,602	2,396	126,242,302	
Federal Reserve									
Information									
Technology .	0	27	3,423,700	636	8	40,973,642	671	44,397,342	
Total	2,832,700	1,063	134,562,635	20,949	1,032	961,000,706	23,056	1,098,396,041	

5. Income and Expenses of the Federal Reserve Banks, by Bank, 2000 Thousands of dollars

Item	Total	Boston	New York	Philadelphia	Cleveland
Current Income					
Loans	22,846	1,183	1,588	85	154
agency securities	32,736,903	1,756,418	13,546,318	1,211,301	1,774,378
Foreign currencies	269,531	12,095	55,552	8,358	18,626
Priced services	881,544 53,167	47,104 1,796	91,254 28,136	42,663 1,212	59,087 2,163
Outer	33,107	1,770	20,130	1,212	2,103
Total	33,963,992	1,818,596	13,722,848	1,263,619	1,854,408
CURRENT EXPENSES					
Salaries and other personnel					
expenses	1,187,573	67,356	230,222	59,860	59,070
Retirement and other benefits	319,774	18,872	70,027	14,170	16,090
Net periodic pension costs ¹	-392,599	0	-392,609	-2	-1
Fees	46,452 54,473	1,890 2,419	7,280 8,329	981 2,234	2,604 3,573
Software expenses	82,598	3,760	9,817	2,263	5,329
Postage and other shipping	02,570	3,700	>,017	2,203	3,327
costs	85,045	1,615	5,216	1,721	2,269
Communications	12,117	1,151	2,598	446	654
Materials and supplies	54,269	2,505	9,862	3,767	3,049
Building expenses					
Taxes on real estate	31,536	4,701	4,340	1,531	1,851
Property depreciation	67,545	4,428	12,775	2,987	5,795
Utilities	29,211 33,376	2,514 710	6,603 11,157	2,407 282	1,924 270
Other	34,459	907	10,050	1,426	2,539
	34,437	707	10,030	1,420	2,337
Equipment Purchases	9,876	832	1,628	615	531
Rentals	31,932	167	1,872	271	282
Depreciation	114,215	6,569	19,847	5,107	5,988
Repairs and maintenance	86,611	5,338	10,529	4,530	5,159
Earnings-credit costs	385,204	23,567	61,438	14,167	39,251
Other	70,660	4,935	13,380	2,906	4,105
Shared costs, net ²	0	5,141	23,971	12,837	13,862
Recoveries	-68,061	-11,573	-7,741	-2,622	-2,917
Expenses capitalized 3	-2,138	-161	0	-199	-252
Total	2,274,130	147,643	120,591	131,689	171,025
Reimbursements	-302,442	-18,921	-54,878	-22,760	-26,345
Net expenses	1,971,688	128,722	65,713	108,929	144,680

For notes see end of table.

Richmond	Atlanta	Chicago	St. Louis	Minneapolis	Kansas City	Dallas	San Francisco
513	808	5,555	3,396	4,265	3,207	834	1,259
1,982,103 70,889 68,127 2,396	2,044,067 19,295 162,529 4,786	3,544,503 24,242 98,248 4,672	1,151,197 6,620 47,100 1,183	196,802 9,846 46,371 454	1,019,316 7,497 68,367 942	1,098,193 8,828 58,427 1,062	3,412,308 27,681 92,266 4,366
2,124,028	2,231,485	3,677,220	1,209,497	257,738	1,099,328	1,167,344	3,537,880
149 202	117 022	111.020	56,922	££ 929	72.500	70.722	127 107
148,203 38,417	117,833 33,412	111,939 29,353	56,832 16,761	55,838 14,541	72,588 16,615	70,723 20,840	137,107 30,677
0 15,224 7,441 36,928	8 4,776 5,438 4,999	-4 3,301 5,264 3,943	7 960 2,653 2,483	3,645 2,991 3,329	960 3,640 1,711	-3 1,620 3,421 2,091	-1 3,211 7,068 5,945
3,553	45,492	5,188	2,810	3,229	4,685	2,692	6,574
925 6,290	1,033 6,549	1,500 4,961	768 3,171	551 2,040	720 3,320	960 3,927	810 4,828
2,032 5,975 2,512 10,754 2,804	2,291 4,170 1,538 6,585 2,355	3,920 5,834 2,513 1,467 5,474	372 3,604 1,420 888 1,173	4,878 4,113 1,634 64 2,113	517 4,092 1,377 532 1,083	2,294 5,554 1,913 539 2,435	2,809 8,217 2,855 127 2,101
1,377 26,482 24,514 16,926	1,060 741 11,528 11,452	695 765 8,901 8,971	354 312 5,126 3,120	326 195 4,953 3,218	714 168 6,587 3,294	496 161 5,235 4,432	1,248 516 9,860 9,644
57,290 9,261 -152,343 -20,710 -105	19,892 6,778 5,451 -3,185 -590	48,655 7,197 21,780 -6,052 -131	15,841 3,478 20,775 -1,817 -59	16,550 3,305 8,089 -789 0	17,173 4,490 16,360 -1,336 -331	23,296 4,487 14,575 -4,854 -285	48,085 6,338 9,502 -4,465 -24
243,749 -34,174 209,575	289,606 -13,047 276,559	275,433 -19,700 255,733	141,033 –28,009 113,025	134,814 -24,697 110,117	158,966 -20,394 138,572	166,550 -14,116 152,434	293,031 –25,402 267,629

Income and Expenses of the Federal Reserve Banks, by Bank, 2000—Continued Thousands of dollars

Item	Total	Boston	New York	Philadelphia	Cleveland
Profit and Loss					
Current net income	31,992,304	1,689,874	13,657,135	1,154,690	1,709,728
Additions to and deductions from (-) current net income ⁴ Profits on sales of U.S. Treasury and federal agency					
securities	0	0	0	0	0
Profits on foreign exchange transactions	0	0	0	0	0
Other additions	2,138	30	22	32	7
Total additions Losses on sales of U.S. Treasury and federal agency	2,138	30	22	32	7
securities	-82,313	-4,494	-32,270	-2,953	-4,684
transactions	-1,409,988	-63,273	-290,614	-43,723	-97,439
Other deductions	-1,776	-1	-15	-5	-2
Total deductions Net addition to or deduction from (–)	-1,494,077	-67,767	-322,899	-46,681	-102,125
current net income	-1,491,940	-67,738	-322,877	-46,648	-102,119
Cost of unreimbursed Treasury services	8,088	387	519	4,173	517
Assessments by Board					
Board expenditures 5 Cost of currency	188,067 435,838	8,296 25,225	39,458 171,610	5,827 17,006	12,835 23,043
Net income before payment to	20.969.272	1 500 220	12 122 671	1 001 026	1 571 015
U.S. Treasury	29,868,372	1,588,229	13,122,671	1,081,036	1,571,215
Dividends paid	409,614	18,781	89,281	12,705	27,482
(interest on Federal Reserve notes)	25,343,892	1,331,225	12,117,903	923,508	1,256,932
Transferred to/from surplus	4,114,865	238,223	915,487	144,823	286,802
Surplus, January 1	6,431,077 6,793,942	288,595 358,447	1,325,475 1,467,657	199,425 227,900	444,429 471,943

Note. Components may not sum to totals because of rounding.

- 1. Reflects the effect of Financial Accounting Standards Board Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 87, Employers' Accounting for Pensions (SFAS 87). The System Retirement Plan for employees is recorded on behalf of the System on the books of the Federal Reserve Bank of New York, resulting in a reduction in expenses of \$392,656 thousand. The Retirement Benefits Equalization Plan is recorded by each Federal Reserve Bank.
- Includes distribution of costs for projects performed by one Reserve Bank for the benefit of one or more other Reserve Banks.
- Includes expenses for labor and materials temporarily capitalized and charged to activities when products are consumed.
- 4. Includes reimbursement from the U.S. Treasury for uncut sheets of Federal Reserve notes, gains and losses on the sale of Reserve Bank buildings, counterfeit currency that is not charged back to the depositing institution, and stale Reserve Bank checks that are written off.
- 5. For additional details, see the preceding chapter, "Board of Governors Financial Statements."
- 6. Reflects the statutorily required special transfer of surplus to the U.S. Treasury of \$3,752 billion on May 10, 2000

Richmond	Atlanta	Chicago	St. Louis	Minneapolis	Kansas City	Dallas	San Francisco
1,914,453	1,954,926	3,421,487	1,096,472	147,621	960,756	1,014,910	3,270,251
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0 10 10	0 1,965 1,965	0 10 10	0 1 1	0 1 1	0 2 2	0 56 56	0 2 2
-5,503	-5,248	-8,802	-2,920	-661	-2,608	-3,258	-8,911
-370,837	-100,938	-126,818	-34,630	-51,509	-39,219	-46,183	-144,807
-5 -376,345	-106,187	-2 $-135,622$	-2 $-37,552$	-52,172	-4 -41,830	-1,737 -51,177	-153,718
-376,335	-104,222	-135,612	-37,551	-52,171	-41,829	-51,122	-153,717
377	185	622	49	272	421	400	166
48,405 26,758	13,377 31,819	16,816 49,619	4,552 15,655	7,563 2,008	5,131 13,662	6,139 11,080	19,667 48,354
1,462,578	1,805,324	3,218,818	1,038,665	85,607	899,713	946,169	3,048,347
100,688	29,183	36,414	9,086	18,562	10,747	12,203	44,482
387,802	1,472,600	2,791,850	957,376	0	784,655	833,400	2,486,643
974,088	303,541	390,553	72,203	67,045	104,310	100,567	517,223
1,691,431 1,678,709	460,390 495,332	578,431 631,518	157,954 138,004	234,937 164,915	178,884 178,830	210,646 188,318	660,481 792,368

6. Income and Expenses of the Federal Reserve Banks, 1914-2000 Thousands of dollars

Federal Reserve Bank	Current	Net	Net additions	Assessments by Board of Governors		
and period	income	expenses	or deductions (–) ¹	Board expenditures	Costs of currency	
All Banks						
1914–15	2,173	2,018	6	302		
1916 1917	5,218 16,128	2,082 4,922	-193 -1,387	192 238		
1918	67,584	10,577	-1,387 -3,909	383		
1919	102,381	18,745	-4,673	595		
1920	181,297	27,549	-3,744	710		
1921	122,866	33,722	-6,315	741		
1922	50,499 50,709	28,837	-4,442	723		
1923 1924	38,340	29,062 27,768	-8,233 -6,191	703 663		
1925	41,801	26,819	-4,823	709		
1926	47,600	24,914	-3,638	722	1,714	
1927	43,024	24,894	-2,457	779	1,845	
1928 1929	64,053 70,955	25,401 25,810	-5,026 -4,862	698 782	806 3,099	
1930	36,424	25,358	-93	810	2,176	
1931	29,701	24,843	311	719	1,479	
1932	50,019	24,457	-1,413	729	1,106	
1933	49,487	25,918	-12,307	800	2,505	
1934 1935	48,903	26,844 28,695	-4,430 -1,737	1,372 1,406	1,026 1,477	
1936	42,752 37,901	26,016	-1,737 486	1,680	2,178	
1937	41,233	25,295	-1,631	1,748	1,757	
1938	36,261	25,557	2,232	1,725	1,630	
1939	38,501	25,669	2,390	1,621	1,356	
1940	43,538	25,951	11,488	1,704	1,511	
1941 1942	41,380 52,663	28,536 32,051	721 -1,568	1,840 1,746	2,588 4,826	
1943	69,306	35,794	23,768	2,416	5,336	
1944	104,392	39,659	3,222	2,296	7,220	
1945	142,210	41,666	-830	2,341	4,710	
1946	150,385	50,493	-626 1.072	2,260	4,482	
1947 1948	158,656 304,161	58,191 64,280	1,973 -34,318	2,640 3,244	4,562 5,186	
1949	316,537	67,931	-12,122	3,243	6,304	
1950	275,839	69,822	36,294	3,434	7,316	
1951	394,656	83,793	-2,128	4,095	7,581	
1952	456,060	92,051	1,584	4,122	8,521	
1953 1954	513,037 438,486	98,493 99,068	-1,059 -134	4,100 4,175	10,922 6,490	
1955	412,488	101,159	-134 -265	4,173	4,707	
1956	595,649	110,240	-23 -23	5,340	5,603	
1957	763,348	117,932	-7,141	7,508	6,374	
1958	742,068	125,831	124	5,917	5,973	
1959	886,226	131,848	98,247	6,471	6,384	
1960 1961	1,103,385 941,648	139,894 148,254	13,875 3,482	6,534 6,265	7,455 6,756	
1962	1,048,508	161,451	-56	6,655	8,030	
1963	1,151,120	169,638	615	7,573	10,063	
1964	1,343,747	171,511	726	8,655	17,230	
1965	1,559,484	172,111	1,022	8,576	23,603	
1966	1,908,500	178,212	996	9,022	20,167	
1967 1968	2,190,404 2,764,446	190,561 207,678	2,094 8,520	10,770 14,198	18,790 20,474	
1969	3,373,361	237,828	-558	15,020	22,126	

For notes see end of table.

	Payments to	o U.S. Treasury	T	T f 1
Dividends paid	Statutory transfers ²	Interest on Federal Reserve notes	Transferred to surplus (section 13b)	Transferred to surplus (section 7)
217				
1,743 6,804	1,134			1,134
5,541	1,134			48,334
5,012	2,704	• • •		70,652
5.654	60,725			82,916
6,120	59,974			15,993
6,307	10,851			-660
6,553	3,613			2,546
6,682	114			-3,078 2,474
6,916 7,329	59 818	• • •		2,474 8.464
7,755	250			5,044
8,458	2,585			21,079
9,584	4,283			22,536
10,269	17			-2,298
10,030	:::.			-7,058
9,282	2,011			11,021
8,874 8,782			-60	-917 6,510
8,505	298		28	607
7,830	227		103	353
7,941	177		67	2,616
8,019	120		-419	1,862
8,110	25		-426	4,534
8,215	82		-54	17,617
8,430 8,669	141 198		-4 50	571
8,911	245		135	3,554 40,327
9,500	327		201	48,410
10,183	248		262	81,970
10,962	67		28	81,467
11,523	36	75,284	87	8,366
11,920		166,690		18,523
12,329		193,146		21,462
13,083		196,629		21,849
13,865		254,874		28,321
14,682		291,935		46,334
15,558 16,442		342,568		40,337 35,888
17,712		276,289 251,741		32,710
18,905		401,556		53,983
20,081		542,708		61,604
21,197		524,059		59,215
22,722		910,650		-93,601
23,948		896,816		42,613
25,570		687,393		70,892
27,412 28,912		799,366 879,685		45,538 55,864
30,782		1,582,119		-465,823
32,352		1,296,810		27,054
33,696		1,649,455		18,944
35,027		1,907,498		29,851
36,959		2,463,629		30,027
39,237		3,019,161		39,432

 Income and Expenses of the Federal Reserve Banks, 1914–2000—Continued Thousands of dollars

Federal Reserve Bank	Current	Net	Net additions		nents by Governors
and period	income	expenses	or deductions (–) ¹	Board expenditures	Costs of currency
1970	3,877,218	276,572	11,442	21,228	23,574
1971	3,723,370	319,608	94,266	32,634	24,943
1972	3,792,335	347,917	-49,616	35,234	31,455
1973	5,016,769	416,879	-80,653	44,412	33,826
1974	6,280,091	476,235	-78,487	41,117	30,190
1975	6,257,937	514,359	-202,370	33,577	37,130
1976 1977	6,623,220 6,891,317	558,129 568,851	7,311 -177,033	41,828 47,366	48,819 55,008
1978	8,455,309	592,558	-633,123	53,322	60,059
1979	10,310,148	625,168	-151,148	50,530	68,391
1980	12,802,319	718,033	-115,386	62,231	73,124
1981	15,508,350	814,190	-372,879	63,163	82,924
1982	16,517,385	926,034	-68,833 400,366	61,813	98,441
1983 1984	16,068,362 18,068,821	1,023,678 1,102,444	-400,366 -412,943	71,551 82,116	152,135 162,606
1985	18,131,983	1,127,744	1.301.624	77,378	173,739
1986	17,464,528	1,156,868	1,975,893	97,338	180,780
1987	17,633,012	1,146,911	1,796,594	81,870	170,675
1988	19,526,431	1,205,960	-516,910	84,411	164,245
1989	22,249,276	1,332,161	1,254,613	89,580	175,044
1990	23,476,604	1,349,726	2,099,328	103,752	193,007
1991 1992	22,553,002 20,235,028	1,429,322 1.474.531	405,729 -987,788	109,631 128,955	261,316 295,401
1993	18,914,251	1,657,800	-230,268	140,466	355,947
1994	20.910.742	1,795,328	2,363,862	146,866	368,187
1995	25,395,148	1,818,416	857,788	161,348	370,203
1996	25,164,303	1,947,861	-1,676,716	162,642	402,517
1997	26,917,213	1,976,453	-2,611,570	174,407	364,454
1998	28,149,477	1,833,436	1,906,037	178,009	408,544
1999	29,346,836	1,852,162	-533,557	213,790	484,959
2000	33,963,992	1,971,688	-1,500,027	188,067	435,838
Total, 1914–2000	535,786,356	38,180,719	3,346,655	3,068,527	6,082,928
Aggregate for each Bank, 1914–2000					
Boston	28,916,698	2,580,331	91,291	118,486	352,767
New York	178,860,569	5,908,8863	1,183,114	776,579	2,009,808
Philadelphia	20,052,718	2,107,931	74,946	137,744	236,063
Cleveland	34,168,310	2,437,017	119,036	211,708	372,302
Richmond	42,099,293	3,362,341	-22,705	273,978	515,140
Atlanta	26,364,621 67,932,649	3,768,791 4,928,968	283,601 430,347	249,337 379,498	357,153 725,337
St. Louis	18,622,625	1,976,866	48.100	82,514	227.061
Minneapolis	9,199,451	1,815,852	89,746	91,645	96,224
Kansas City	20,376,632	2,461,831	96,927	114,651	230,880
Dallas	26,156,253	2,497,090	389,938	189,379	282,488
San Francisco	63,036,537	4,334,815	562,315	443,008	677,706
Total	535,786,356	38,180,719	3,346,655	3,068,527	6,082,928

Note. Also see note at the end of table 1.

Components may not sum to totals because of rounding.

^{...} Not applicable.

^{1.} For 1987 and subsequent years, includes the cost of services provided to the Treasury by Federal Reserve Banks for which reimbursement was not received.

^{2.} Represents transfers made as a franchise tax from 1917 to 1932; transfers made under section 13b of the Federal Reserve Act from 1935 to 1947; and transfers made under section 7 of the Federal Reserve Act for 1996 and 1997.

	T uj memo te	U.S. Treasury	TD C 1	TD C 1
Dividends paid	Statutory transfers ²	Interest on Federal Reserve notes	Transferred to surplus (section 13b)	Transferred to surplus (section 7)
41,137		3,493,571		32,580
43,488		3,356,560		40,403
46,184		3,231,268		50,661
49,140		4,340,680		51,178
52,580		5,549,999		51,483
54,610		5,382,064		33,828
57,351		5,870,463		53,940
60,182		5,937,148		45,728
63,280		7,005,779		47,268
67,194		9,278,576		69,141
70,355		11,706,370		56,821
74,574		14,023,723		76,897
79,352		15,204,591		78,320
85,152		14,228,816		106,663
92,620		16,054,095		161,996
103,029		17,796,464		155,253
109,588		17,803,895		91,954
117,499		17,738,880		173,771
125,616		17,364,319		64,971
129,885		21,646,417		130,802
140,758		23,608,398		180,292
152,553		20,777,552		228,356
171,763		16,774,477		402,114
195,422		15,986,765		347,583
212,090		20,470,011		282,122
230,527	5 517 716	23,389,367		283,075
255,884	5,517,716	14,565,624		635,343
299,652	20,658,972	0 774 004		831,705
343,014 373,579	17,785,942 0	8,774,994 25,409,736		731,575 479,053
409,614	0			,
ŕ		25,343,892		4,114,865
5,074,773	44,113,958	431,724,494	-4	10,887,615 ³
208,047	2,579,504	22,623,237	135	545,482
1,296,263	17,307,161	150,414,517	-433	2,330,903
237,578	1,312,118	15,725,925	291	370,014
362,126	2,827,043	27,318,977	-10	758,181
492,631	3,083,928	31,662,058	-72	2,686,584
393,500	2,713,230	18,376,729	5	789,476
611,484	4,593,811	56,114,454	12	1,009,433
136,613	1,833,837	14,173,307	-27	240,554
153,126	416,227	6,405,077	65	310,982
184,163	1,249,703	15,936,885	<u>-9</u>	295,454
291,903	1,510,802	21,446,422	55	328,051
707,339	4,686,594	51,526,906	-17	1,222,500
5,074,773	44,113,958	431,724,494	-4	10,887,6154

^{3.} This amount is reduced \$2,165,864 thousand, which is related to the System Retirement Plan. See note 1, table 5.

tion of section 13b surplus (1958), and \$106,000 thousand (1996), \$107,000 thousand (1997), and \$3,752,000 thousand (2000) transferred to the Treasury as statutorily required; and was increased by transfer of \$11,131 thousand from reserves for contingencies (1955), leaving a balance of \$6,793,942 thousand on December 31, 2000.

^{4.} The \$10,887,615 thousand transferred to surplus was reduced by direct charges of \$500 thousand for charge-off on Bank premises (1927), \$139,300 thousand for contributions to capital of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (1934), \$4 thousand net upon elimina-

7. Acquisition Costs and Net Book Value of Premises of the Federal Reserve Banks and Branches, December 31, 2000

Thousands of dollars

Federal Reserve		Acquisi	tion costs		Net	Other
Bank or Branch	Land	Buildings (including vaults) ¹	Building ma- chinery and equipment	Total ²	book value	real estate ³
BOSTON	22,074	98,872	15,161	136,106	93,416	
NEW YORK	20,330 888	169,973 4,830	48,203 3,233	238,506 8,951	160,968 4,978	
PHILADELPHIA	2,380	65,731	9,133	77,244	50,723	
CLEVELAND Cincinnati Pittsburgh	3,112 2,247 1,658	118,322 17,994 13,323	24,452 8,687 8,668	145,885 28,928 23,650	124,282 13,320 16,813	
RICHMOND	6,629 6,478 3,130	71,736 27,101 27,541	25,398 4,929 4,750	103,763 38,509 35,421	76,421 24,931 26,499	
ATLANTA Birmingham Jacksonville Miami Nashville New Orleans	17,608 7,098 1,730 3,746 629 3,498	131,874 44,875 18,304 14,608 3,750 8,381	0 3,250 2,976 3,790 2,834 4,058	149,482 55,223 23,010 22,144 7,213 15,937	149,475 54,931 16,991 14,613 3,894 10,903	48
CHICAGO	5,044 798	122,801 6,911	12,767 3,731	140,612 11,439	96,066 8,084	
ST. LOUIS Little Rock Louisville Memphis	700 1,148 700 1,136	22,531 4,882 4,755 4,679	8,353 1,940 1,631 3,484	31,584 7,970 7,086 9,299	17,908 6,115 4,730 5,680	
MINNEAPOLIS	11,377 2,042	100,027 9,513	13,356 902	124,760 12,457	115,413 10,233	
KANSAS CITY Denver Oklahoma City Omaha	2,048 3,188 646 6,535	19,531 8,056 11,243 11,314	8,379 3,700 3,493 1,401	29,959 14,945 15,382 19,250	14,986 8,837 10,353 14,846	
DALLAS E1 Paso Houston San Antonio	29,049 262 0 482	105,477 2,911 257 5,656	20,240 1,018 0 2,722	154,766 4,191 257 8,861	129,317 2,540 257 5,880	26,481
SAN FRANCISCO Los Angeles Portland Salt Lake City Seattle	15,600 4,847 2,884 495 325	77,929 58,282 11,453 9,407 12,943	19,436 9,821 2,982 2,832 4,192	112,965 72,950 17,319 12,733 17,460	75,560 53,173 14,173 9,695 13,257	
Total	192,540	1,447,773	295,903	1,936,216	1,460,264	26,530

 $\ensuremath{\mathsf{Note}}.$ Components may not sum to totals because of rounding.

^{1.} Includes expenditures for construction at some offices, pending allocation to appropriate accounts.

^{2.} Excludes charge-offs of \$17,699 thousand before 1952.

Covers acquisitions for banking-house purposes and Bank premises formerly occupied and being held pending sale.

8. Operations in Principal Departments of the Federal Reserve Banks, 1997-2000

Operation	2000	1999	1998	1997
Operation	2000	1999	1998	1997
Millions of pieces (except as noted)				
Loans (thousands) ¹			4	7
Currency processed	31,505	23.092	26,341	24,510
Currency destroyed	8,179	7,257	7.251	7,769
Coin received ²	5,138	6,719	8,454	9,603
Checks handled	3,130	0,717	0,757	2,003
U.S. government checks	262	288	321	378
Postal money orders	230	226	213	204
Other	16,994	17.075	16,573	15,949
Government securities transfers	14	13	14	13
Transfer of funds	108	103	98	90
Automated clearinghouse transactions				
Commercial	3,812	3,344	2,966	2,603
Government	838	809	753	677
Food stamps redeemed	686	1,158	1,843	2,854
Millions of dollars				
Loans ¹			20.431	39,863
Currency processed	542,567	444,234	409,166	399,080
Currency destroyed	112,164	82,951	94,858	123,359
Coin received ²	666	778	1,001	1,212
Checks handled				
U.S. government checks	282,791	306,077	343,670	401,989
Postal money orders	30,036	29,118	28,469	26,464
Other	13,849,084	13,788,037	13,076,097	12,169,087
Government securities transfers	188,133,178	179,486,282	197,781,609	174,949,330
Transfer of funds	379,756,389	343,381,658	328,748,912	288,419,808
Automated clearinghouse transactions				
Commercial	11,619,954	10,862,424	10,338,376	9,128,779
Government	2,404,491	2,233,279	1,988,335	1,581,552
Food stamps redeemed	3,414	6,221	9,278	15,054

Collection of data discontinued effective 1999.
 For 1999–2000, does not include coin activity at Federal Reserve off-site coin terminals.

Federal Reserve Bank Interest Rates on Loans to Depository Institutions, December 31, 2000

Reserve Bank			Extended credit ³		
	Adjustment credit ¹	Seasonal credit ²	First thirty days of borrowing	After thirty days of borrowing	
All Federal Reserve Banks	6.00	6.45	6.00	6.95	

- 1. Adjustment credit is available on a short-term basis to help depository institutions meet temporary needs for funds that cannot be met through reasonable alternative sources. Adjustment credit is usually provided at the basic discount rate, but under certain circumstances a special rate or rates above the basic discount rate may be applied. See section 201.3(a) of Regulation A.
- 2. Seasonal credit is available to help smaller depository institutions meet regular, seasonal needs for funds that cannot be met through special industry lenders and that arise from a combination of expected patterns of movement in their deposits and loans. The discount rate on seasonal credit takes into account rates on market sources of funds and ordinarily is reestablished on the first business day of each two-week reserve maintenance period; however, it is never lower than the discount rate applicable to adjustment credit. See section 201.3(b) of Regulation A.
- 3. Extended credit is available to depository institutions, if similar assistance is not reasonably available from other sources, when exceptional circumstances or practices involve only a particular institution or when an institution is experiencing difficulties adjusting to changing market conditions over a longer period of time. See section 201.3(c) of Regulation A.

Extended-credit loans outstanding more than thirty days will be charged a flexible rate somewhat above rates on market sources of funds; the rate will always be at least 50 basis points above the discount rate applicable to adjustment credit. The flexible rate is reestablished on the first business day of each two-week reserve maintenance period. At the discretion of the Federal Reserve Bank, the flexible rate may be charged on extended-credit loans that are outstanding less than thirty days.

m (1)	Requirements			
Type of deposit	Percentage of deposits	Effective date		
Net transaction accounts 1 \$0 million=\$42.8 million 2 More than \$42.8 million 3	3 10	12-28-00 12-28-00		
Nonpersonal time deposits ⁴	0	12-27-90		
Eurocurrency liabilities 5	0	12-27-90		

10. Reserve Requirements of Depository Institutions, December 31, 2000

Note. Required reserves must be held in the form of deposits with Federal Reserve Banks or vault cash. Nonmember institutions may maintain reserve balances with a Federal Reserve Bank indirectly, on a pass-through basis, with certain approved institutions. For previous reserve requirements, see earlier editions of the Annual Report or the Federal Reserve Bulletin. Under the Monetary Control Act of 1980, depository institutions include commercial banks, savings banks, savings and loan associations, credit unions, agencies and branches of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations.

- 1. Transaction accounts include all deposits against which the account holder is permitted to make withdrawals by negotiable or transferable instruments, payment orders of withdrawal, or telephone or preauthorized transfers for the purpose of making payments to third persons or others. However, accounts subject to the rules that permit no more than six preauthorized, automatic, or other transfers per month (of which no more than three may be by check, draft, debit card, or similar order payable directly to third parties) are savings deposits, not transaction accounts.
- 2. The Monetary Control Act of 1980 requires that the amount of transaction accounts against which the 3 percent reserve requirement applies be modified annually by 80 percent of the percentage change in transaction accounts held by all depository institutions, determined as of June 30 each year. Effective with the reserve maintenance period beginning December 28, 2000, for depository institutions that report weekly, and with the reserve maintenance period beginning January 18, 2001, for institutions that report quarterly, the amount was decreased from \$44.3 million to \$42.8 million.

Under the Garn-St Germain Depository Institutions Act of 1982, the Board adjusts the amount of reservable liabilities subject to a zero percent reserve requirement each year for the succeeding calendar year by 80 percent of the percentage increase in the total reservable liabilities of all depository institutions, measured on an annual basis as of June 30. No corresponding adjustment is made in the event of a decrease. The exemption applies only to accounts that would be subject to a 3 percent reserve requirement. Effective with the reserve maintenance period beginning December 28, 2000, for depository institutions that report weekly, and with the reserve maintenance period beginning January 18, 2001, for institutions that report quarterly, the exemption was raised from \$5.0 million to \$5.5 million.

- 3. The reserve requirement was reduced from 12 percent to 10 percent on April 2, 1992, for institutions that report weekly, and on April 16, 1992, for institutions that report quarterly.
- 4. For institutions that report weekly, the reserve requirement on nonpersonal time deposits with an original maturity of less than 1½ years was reduced from 3 percent to 1½ percent for the maintenance period that began December 13, 1990, and to zero for the maintenance period that began December 27, 1990. For institutions that report quarterly, the reserve requirement on nonpersonal time deposits with an original maturity of less than 1½ years was reduced from 3 percent to zero on January 17, 1991.

The reserve requirement on nonpersonal time deposits with an original maturity of $1\frac{1}{2}$ years or more has been zero since October 6, 1983.

5. The reserve requirement on Euroccurency liabilities was reduced from 3 percent to zero in the same manner and on the same dates as the reserve requirement on nonpersonal time deposits with an original maturity of less than 1½ years (see note 4).

11. Initial Margin Requirements under Regulations T, U, and X

Percent of market value

Effective date	Margin stocks	Convertible bonds	Short sales, T only ¹
934, Oct. 1	25–45		
936, Feb. 1	25–55		
Apr. 1	55		
937, Nov. 1	40		50
945, Feb. 5	50		50
July 5	75		75
946, Jan. 21	100		100
947, Feb. 21	75		75
949, Mar. 3	50		50
951, Jan. 17	75		75
953, Feb. 20	50		50
955, Jan. 4	60		60
Apr. 23	70		70
958, Jan. 16	50		50
Aug. 5	70		70
Oct. 16	90		90
960, July 28	70		70
962, July 10	50		50
963, Nov. 6	70		70
968, Mar. 11	70	50	70
June 8	80	60	80
970, May 6	65	50	65
971, Dec. 6	55	50	55
972, Nov. 24	65	50	65
974, Jan. 3	50	50	50

Note. These regulations, adopted by the Board of Governors pursuant to the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, limit the amount of credit to purchase and carry "margin securities" (as defined in the regulations) when such value is collateralized by securities. Margin requirements on securities are the difference between the market value (100 percent) and the maximum loan value of collateral as prescribed by the Board. Regulation T was

adopted effective October 15, 1934; Regulation U, effective May 1, 1936; and Regulation X, effective November 1, 1971. The former Regulation G, which was adopted effective March 11, 1968, was merged with Regulation U, effective April 1, 1998.

1. From October 1, 1934, to October 31, 1937, the requirement was the margin "customarily required" by the brokers and dealers.

12. Principal Assets and Liabilities and Number of Insured Commercial Banks in the United States, by Class of Bank, June 30, 2000 and 1999

Millions of dollars, except as noted

•	m . 1		Member banks	:	Nonmember
Item	Total	Total	National	State	banks
			2000		
Assets					
Loans and investments Loans, gross Net Investments U.S. Treasury and federal agency	4,400,182 3,371,753 3,369,258 1,028,429	3,471,696 2,683,443 2,681,963 788,253	2,494,827 1,979,302 1,978,243 515,525	976,868 704,140 703,720 272,728	928,486 688,311 687,296 240,175
Securities Other Cash assets, total	315,111 713,318 244,286	213,717 574,536 201,238	127,536 387,989 151,594	86,181 186,547 49,644	101,394 138,782 43,048
Liabilities					
Deposits, total	3,259,112 53,948 623,039 2,582,125 493,874	2,485,487 44,923 470,771 1,969,793 396,035	1,788,445 32,540 340,530 1,415,374 279,336	697,041 12,382 130,241 554,418 116,699	773,625 9,025 152,268 612,332 97,839
Number of banks	8,450	3,295	2,300	995	5,155
			1999 ^r		
Assets					
Loans and investments Loans, gross Net Investments U.S. Treasury and federal agency securities Other	3,963,597 2,972,155 2,969,510 991,442 307,796 683,646	3,134,241 2,377,026 2,375,558 757,215 205,994 551,221	2,373,434 1,827,191 1,826,044 546,243 140,710 405,532	760,807 549,835 549,514 210,972 65,284 145,688	829,356 595,128 593,952 234,228 101,802 132,426
Cash assets, total	236,950	196,497	149,165	47,331	40,453
Liabilities	2.060.272	2 252 200	1.755.250	507.051	707.064
Deposits, total Interbank Other transaction Other nontransaction Equity capital	3,060,372 54,662 650,132 2,355,578 457,317	2,353,308 47,320 496,420 1,809,568 367,616	1,755,358 36,797 371,086 1,347,475 270,989	597,951 10,524 125,334 462,094 96,627	707,064 7,342 153,713 546,010 89,701
Number of banks	8,653	3,410	2,410	1,000	5,243

Note. Components may not sum to totals because of rounding.

r. Data have been revised.

13. Reserves of Depository Institutions, Federal Reserve Bank Credit, and Related Items—Year-End 1918–2000 and Month-End 2000

Millions of dollars

	Factors supplying reserve funds												
		Fe	ederal Rese	rve Bank	credit ou	tstanding		Sno					
Period		S. Treasury al agency se							Gold	Spe- cial draw- ing	Trea- sury cur-		
	Total	Bought outright ¹	Held under repur- chase agree- ment ²	Loans	Float 3	All other ⁴	Other Federal Reserve assets ⁵	Total	stock ⁶	rights certif- icate ac- count	rency out- stand- ing ⁷		
1918 1919	239 300	239 300	0	1,766 2,215	199 201	294 575	0	2,498 3,292	2,873 2,707		1,795 1,707		
1920 1921 1922 1923 1924	287 234 436 134 540	287 234 436 80 536	0 0 0 54 4	2,687 1,144 618 723 320	119 40 78 27 52	262 146 273 355 390	0 0 0 0	3,355 1,563 1,405 1,238 1,302	2,639 3,373 3,642 3,957 4,212		1,709 1,842 1,958 2,009 2,025		
1925 1926 1927 1928 1929	375 315 617 228 511	367 312 560 197 488	8 3 57 31 23	643 637 582 1,056 632	63 45 63 24 34	378 384 393 500 405	0 0 0 0	1,459 1,381 1,655 1,809 1,583	4,112 4,205 4,092 3,854 3,997		1,977 1,991 2,006 2,012 2,022		
1930 1931 1932 1933	739 817 1,855 2,437 2,430	686 775 1,851 2,435 2,430	43 42 4 2 0	251 638 235 98 7	21 20 14 15 5	372 378 41 137 21	0 0 0 0	1,373 1,853 2,145 2,688 2,463	4,306 4,173 4,226 4,036 8,238		2,027 2,035 2,204 2,303 2,511		
1935 1936 1937 1938 1939	2,431 2,430 2,564 2,564 2,484	2,430 2,430 2,564 2,564 2,484	1 0 0 0	5 3 10 4 7	12 39 19 17 91	38 28 19 16 11	0 0 0 0	2,486 2,500 2,612 2,601 2,593	10,125 11,258 12,760 14,512 17,644		2,476 2,532 2,637 2,798 2,963		
1940 1941 1942 1943	2,184 2,254 6,189 11,543 18,846	2,184 2,254 6,189 11,543 18,846	0 0 0 0	3 3 6 5 80	80 94 471 681 815	8 10 14 10 4	0 0 0 0	2,274 2,361 6,679 12,239 19,745	21,995 22,737 22,726 21,938 20,619		3,087 3,247 3,648 4,094 4,131		
1945 1946 1947 1948	24,252 23,350 22,559 23,333 18,885	24,252 23,350 22,559 23,333 18,885	0 0 0 0	249 163 85 223 78	578 580 535 541 534	2 1 1 1 2	0 0 0 0	15,091 24,093 23,181 24,097 19,499	20,065 20,529 22,754 24,244 24,427		4,339 4,562 4,562 4,589 4,598		
1950 1951 1952 1953 1954	20,778 23,801 24,697 25,916 24,932	20,725 23,605 24,034 25,318 24,888	53 196 663 598 44	67 19 156 28 143	1,368 1,184 967 935 808	3 5 4 2 1	0 0 0 0	22,216 25,009 25,825 26,880 25,885	22,706 22,695 23,187 22,030 21,713		4,636 4,709 4,812 4,894 4,985		
1955 1956 1957 1958 1959	24,785 24,915 24,238 26,347 26,648	24,391 24,610 23,719 26,252 26,607	394 305 519 95 41	108 50 55 64 458	1,585 1,665 1,424 1,296 1,590	29 70 66 49 75	0 0 0 0	26,507 26,699 25,784 27,755 28,771	21,690 21,949 22,781 20,534 19,456		5,008 5,066 5,146 5,234 5,311		

For notes see end of table.

	Factors absorbing reserve funds										
Cur-	_	Deposits, o than reserves Federal Reserv	reserves,	with		Re-	Other			er bank erves ⁹	
rency in cir- cula- tion	Trea- sury cash hold- ings ⁸	Trea- sury	For- eign	Other	Other Federal Reserve ac- counts ⁵	quired clear- ing bal- ances	Federal Reserve lia- bilities and capital ⁵	With Federal Reserve Banks	Cur- rency and coin 10	Re- quired ¹¹	Ex- cess ¹¹
4,951 5,091	288 385	51 51	96 73	25 28	118 208	0	0	1,636 1,890	0	1,585 1,822	51 68
5,325 4,403 4,530 4,757 4,760	218 214 225 213 211	57 96 11 38 51	5 12 3 4 19	18 15 26 19 20	298 285 276 275 258	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	1,781 1,753 1,934 1,898 2,220	0 0 0 0	0 1,654 0 1,884 2,161	0 99 0 14 59
4,817 4,808 4,716 4,686 4,578	203 201 208 202 216	16 17 18 23 29	8 46 5 6	21 19 21 21 24	272 293 301 348 393	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	2,212 2,194 2,487 2,389 2,355	0 0 0 0	2,256 2,250 2,424 2,430 2,428	-44 -56 63 -41 -73
4,603 5,360 5,388 5,519 5,536	211 222 272 284 3,029	19 54 8 3 121	6 79 19 4 20	22 31 24 128 169	375 354 355 360 241	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	2,471 1,961 2,509 2,729 4,096	0 0 0 0	2,375 1,994 1,933 1,870 2,282	96 -33 576 859 1,814
5,882 6,543 6,550 6,856 7,598	2,566 2,376 3,619 2,706 2,409	544 244 142 923 634	29 99 172 199 397	226 160 235 242 256	253 261 263 260 251	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	5,587 6,606 7,027 8,724 11,653	0 0 0 0	2,743 4,622 5,815 5,519 6,444	2,844 1,984 1,212 3,205 5,209
8,732 11,160 15,410 20,499 25,307	2,213 2,215 2,193 2,303 2,375	368 867 799 579 440	1,133 774 793 1,360 1,204	599 586 485 356 394	284 291 256 339 402	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	4,026 12,450 13,117 12,886 14,373	0 0 0 0	7,411 9,365 11,129 11,650 12,748	6,615 3,085 1,988 1,236 1,625
28,515 28,952 28,868 28,224 27,600	2,287 2,272 1,336 1,325 1,312	977 393 870 1,123 821	862 508 392 642 767	446 314 569 547 750	495 607 563 590 106	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	15,915 16,139 17,899 20,479 16,568	0 0 0 0	14,457 15,577 16,400 19,277 15,550	1,458 562 1,499 1,202 1,018
27,741 29,206 30,433 30,781 30,509	1,293 1,270 1,270 761 796	668 247 389 346 563	895 526 550 423 490	565 363 455 493 441	714 746 777 839 907	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	17,681 20,056 19,950 20,160 18,876	0 0 0 0	16,509 19,667 20,520 19,397 18,618	1,172 389 -570 763 258
31,158 31,790 31,834 32,193 32,591	767 775 761 683 391	394 441 481 358 504	402 322 356 272 345	554 426 246 391 694	925 901 998 1,122 841	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	19,005 19,059 19,034 18,504 18,174	0 0 0 0 310	18,903 19,089 19,091 18,574 18,619	102 -30 -57 -70 -135

13. Reserves of Depository Institutions, Federal Reserve Bank Credit, and Related Items—Year-End 1918–2000 and Month-End 2000—Continued

Millions of dollars

	Factors supplying reserve funds											
		Fe	ederal Rese	rve Bank	credit ou	tstanding						
Period	U.S. Treasury and federal agency securities								Gold	Spe- cial draw- ing	Trea- sury cur-	
	Total	Bought outright ¹	Held under repur- chase agree- ment ²	Loans	Float ³	All other ⁴	Other Federal Reserve assets ⁵	Total	stock 6	rights certif- icate ac- count	rency out- stand- ing ⁷	
1960 1961 1962 1963 1964	27,384 28,881 30,820 33,593 37,044	26,984 30,478 28,722 33,582 36,506	400 159 342 11 538	33 130 38 63 186	1,847 2,300 2,903 2,600 2,606	74 51 110 162 94	0 0 0 0	29,338 31,362 33,871 36,418 39,930	17,767 16,889 15,978 15,513 15,388		5,398 5,585 5,567 5,578 5,405	
1965 1966 1967 1968	40,768 44,316 49,150 52,937 57,154	40,478 43,655 48,980 52,937 7,154 ⁵	290 661 170 0	137 173 141 186 183	2,248 2,495 2,576 3,443 3,440	187 193 164 58 64	0 0 0 0 2,743	43,340 47,177 52,031 56,624 64,584	13,733 13,159 11,982 10,367 10,367		5,575 6,317 6,784 6,795 6,852	
1970 1971 1972 1973 1974	62,142 70,804 71,230 80,495 85,714	62,142 69,481 71,119 80,395 84,760	0 1,323 111 100 954	335 39 1,981 1,258 299	4,261 4,343 3,974 3,099 2,001	57 261 106 68 999	1,123 1,068 1,260 1,152 3,195	67,918 76,515 78,551 86,072 92,208	10,732 10,132 10,410 11,567 11,652	400 400 400 400 400	7,147 7,710 8,313 8,716 9,253	
1975 1976 1977 1978	94,124 104,093 111,274 118,591 126,167	92,789 100,062 108,922 117,374 124,507	1,335 4,031 2,352 1,217 1,660	211 25 265 1,174 1,454	3,688 2,601 3,810 6,432 6,767	1,126 991 954 587 704	3,312 3,182 2,442 4,543 5,613	102,461 110,892 118,745 131,327 140,705	11,599 11,598 11,718 11,671 11,172	500 1,200 1,250 1,300 1,800	10,218 10,810 11,331 11,831 13,083	
1980 1981 1982 1983 1984	130,592 140,348 148,837 160,795 169,627	128,038 136,863 144,544 159,203 167,612	2,554 3,485 4,293 1,592 2,015	1,809 1,601 717 918 3,577	4,467 1,762 2,735 1,605 833	776 195 1,480 418 0	8,739 9,230 9,890 8,728 12,347	146,383 153,136 63,659 172,464 186,384	11,160 11,151 11,148 11,121 11,096	2,518 3,318 4,618 4,618 4,618	13,427 13,687 13,786 15,732 16,418	
1985 1986 1987 1988	191,248 221,459 231,420 247,489 235,417	186,025 205,454 226,459 240,628 233,300	5,223 16,005 4,961 6,861 2,117	3,060 1,565 3,815 2,170 481	988 1,261 811 1,286 1,093	0 0 0 0	15,302 17,475 15,837 18,803 39,631	210,598 241,760 251,883 269,748 276,622	11,090 11,084 11,078 11,060 11,059	4,718 5,018 5,018 5,018 8,518	17,075 17,567 18,177 18,799 19,628	
1990 1991 1992 1993 1994	259,785 288,429 308,517 349,866 378,746	241,431 272,531 300,423 336,654 368,156	18,354 15,898 8,094 13,212 10,590	190 218 675 94 223	2,566 1,026 3,350 963 740	0 0 0 0	39,880 34,524 30,278 33,394 33,441	302,421 324,197 342,820 384,317 413,150	11,058 11,059 11,056 11,053 11,051	10,018 10,018 8,018 8,018 8,018	20,402 ^r 21,014 ^r 21,447 ^r 22,095 ^r 22,994 ^r	
1995 1996 1997 1998 1999	394,693 414,715 455,260 482,854 618,784 555,208	380,831 393,132 431,420 452,478 478,144 511,833	13,862 21,583 23,840 30,376 140,640 43,375	135 85 2,035 17 233 110	231 5,297 561 1,009 407 795	0 0 0 0 0	33,483 32,222 32,044 37,692 34,799 36,896	428,543 452,319 489,901 521,573 654,223 593,009	11,050 11,048 11,047 11,046 11,048 11,046	10,168 9,718 9,200 9,200 6,200 2,200	24,003 ^r 24,966 ^r 25,543 ^r 26,270 28,013 31,219	

	Factors absorbing reserve funds											
Cur-		than	Deposits, other than reserves, with Federal Reserve Banks			Re-	Other	Member bank reserves 9				
		Trea- sury	For- eign	Other	Other Federal Reserve ac- counts ⁵	quired clear- ing bal- ances	Federal Reserve lia- bilities and capital ⁵	With Federal Reserve Banks	Currency and coin ¹⁰	Re- quired ¹¹	Ex- cess 11,12	
32,869 33,918 35,338 37,692 39,619	377 422 380 361 612	485 465 597 880 820	217 279 247 171 229	533 320 393 291 321	941 1,044 1,007 1,065 1,036	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	17,081 17,387 17,454 17,049 18,086	2,544 2,544 3,262 4,099 4,151	18,988 18,988 20,071 20,677 21,663	637 96 645 471 574	
42,056 44,663 47,226 50,961 53,950	760 1,176 1,344 695 596	668 416 1,123 703 1,312	150 174 135 216 134	355 588 563 747 807	211 -147 -773 -1,353 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 1,919	18,447 19,779 21,092 21,818 22,085	4,163 4,310 4,631 4,921 5,187	22,848 24,321 25,905 27,439 28,173	-238 -232 -182 -700 -901	
57,903 61,068 66,516 72,497 79,743	431 460 345 317 185	1,156 2,020 1,855 2,542 2,113	148 294 325 251 418	1,233 999 840 1,419 ¹³ 1,275 ¹³	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	1,986 2,131 2,143 2,669 2,935	24,150 27,788 25,647 27,060 25,843	5,423 5,743 6,216 6,781 7,370	30,033 32,496 32,044 35,268 37,011	-460 $1,035$ 98^{12} $-1,360$ $-3,798$	
86,547 93,717 103,811 114,645 125,600	483 460 392 240 494	7,285 10,393 7,114 4,196 4,075	353 352 379 368 429	1,090 1,357 1,187 1,256 1,412	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	2,968 3,063 3,292 4,275 4,957	26,052 25,158 26,870 31,152 29,792	8,036 8,628 9,421 10,538 11,429	35,197 35,461 37,615 42,694 44,217	-1,103 ¹⁴ -1,535 -1,265 -893 -2,835	
136,829 144,774 154,908 171,935 183,796	441 443 429 479 513	3,062 4,301 5,033 3,661 5,316	411 505 328 191 253	617 781 1,033 851 867	0 0 0 0	0 117 436 1,013 1,126	4,671 5,261 4,990 5,392 5,952	27,456 25,111 26,053 20,413 20,693	13,654 15,576 16,666 17,821	40,558 42,145 41,391 39,179	675 -1,442 1,328 -945	
197,488 211,995 230,205 247,649 260,456	550 447 454 395 450	9,351 7,588 5,313 8,656 6,217	480 287 244 347 589	1,041 917 1,027 548 1,298	0 0 0 0	1,490 1,812 1,687 1,605 1,618	5,940 6,088 7,129 7,683 8,486	27,141 46,295 40,097 37,742 36,713				
286,963 ^r 307,756 ^r 334,701 ^r 365,271 ^r 403,843 ^r	636 508 377	8,960 17,697 7,492 14,809 7,161	369 968 206 386 250	242 1,706 372 397 876	0 0 0 0	1,962 3,949 5,898 6,332 4,197	8,147 8,113 7,984 9,292 11,959	36,696 25,464 26,181 28,619 26,592	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
424,244 r 450,648 r 482,327 r 517,484 628,359 593,271	249	5,979 7,742 5,444 6,086 28,402 5,149	386 167 457 167 71 216	932 892 900 1,605 1,261 1,382	0 0 0 0 0	5,167 6,601 6,665 r 6,784 7,482 r 6,332	12,342 13,829 15,500 16,354 17,256 17,962	24,444 17,923 24,173 ^r 19,522 16,545 ^r 12,713				

Reserves of Depository Institutions, Federal Reserve Bank Credit, and Related Items— Year-End 1918–2000 and Month-End 2000—Continued

Millions of dollars

Period		Fe									
		S. Treasury al agency so			Float ³			Total	0.11	Spe- cial draw- ing rights certif- icate ac- count	Trea- sury cur- rency out- stand- ing ⁷
	Total	Bought outright ¹	Held under repur- chase agree- ment ²	Loans		All other ⁴	Other Federal Reserve assets ⁵		Gold stock ⁶		
2000											
Jan	523,508	500,403	23,105	130	2,572	0	34,843	561,052	11,048	6,200	28,282
Feb	525,689	500,921	24,768	109	456	0	32,248	558,502	11,048	6,200	28,622
Mar	525,603	501,858	23,745	236	-271	0	34,173	559,741	11,048	6,200	29,003
Apr		506,835	24,905	240	-243	0	34,994	566,731	11,048	5,200	29,348
May		506,884	26,395	431	1,366	0	32,353	567,429	11,048	5,200	29,671
June	532,020 523,733	505,090 506,243	26,930 17,490	512 628	166	0	34,015 35,110	566,713 560,732	11,046 11,046	4,200 4,200	29,979 30,283
July Aug	528,847	510,322	18,525	597	1,260 128	0	33,264	562,835	11,046	4,200	30,283
Sept		511,543	17,320	372	256	0	35,204	565,381	11,046	3,200	30,811
Oct	528,531	509,091	19,440	248	1,431	ő	36.347	566,556	11.046	3,200	31,093
Nov		512,457	27,270	136	-435	Ö	33,872	573,299	11,046	3,200	31,163
Dec	555,208	511,833	43,375	110	795	0	36,896	593,009	11,046	2,200	31,219

Note. For a description of figures and discussion of their significance, see *Banking and Monetary Statistics*, 1941–1970 (Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, 1976), pp. 507–23.

Components may not sum to totals because of rounding.

- . . . Not applicable.
- r. Revised.
- n.a. Not available.
- 1. Beginning in 1969, includes securities loaned—fully guaranteed by U.S. government securities pledged with Federal Reserve Banks—and excludes securities sold and scheduled to be bought back under matched sale—purchase transactions. Beginning September 29, 1971, includes federal agency issues bought outright.
- 2. Beginning December 1, 1966, includes federal agency obligations held under repurchase agreements.
- 3. Beginning in 1960, figures reflect a minor change in concept; see *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, vol. 47 (February 1961), p. 164.
- 4. Principally acceptances and, until August 21, 1959, industrial loans, authority for which expired on that date.
- 5. For the period before April 16, 1969, includes the total of Federal Reserve capital paid in, surplus, other

capital accounts, and other liabilities and accrued dividends, less the sum of bank premises and other assets, and is reported as "Other Federal Reserve accounts"; thereafter, "Other Federal Reserve assets" and "Other Federal Reserve liabilities and capital" are shown separately.

- 6. Before January 30, 1934, includes gold held in Federal Reserve Banks and in circulation.
- 7. Includes currency and coin (other than gold) issued directly by the Treasury. The largest components are fractional and dollar coins. For details see "Currency and Coin in Circulation," *Treasury Bulletin*.
- 8. Coin and paper currency held by the Treasury, as well as any gold in excess of the gold certificates issued to the Reserve Bank.
- Beginning in November 1979, includes reserves of member banks, Edge Act corporations, and U.S. agencies and branches of foreign banks. Beginning on November 13, 1980, includes reserves of all depository institutions.

Beginning in 1984, data on "Currency and coin" and "Required" and "Excess" reserves changed from daily to biweekly basis.

				Fac	tors absorb	ing reserve	e funds				
Cur-		Deposits, other than reserves, with Federal Reserve Banks				Re-	Other	Member bank reserves ⁹			
rency in cir- cula- tion	Trea- sury cash hold- ings ⁸	Trea- sury	For- eign	Other	Other Federal Reserve ac- counts 9	quired clear- ing bal- ances	Federal Reserve lia- bilities and capital ⁵	With Federal Reserve Banks	Cur- rency and coin ¹⁰	Re- quired ¹¹	Ex- cess 11,12
566,568 564,877 563,200 563,825 570,521 571,115 568,806 571,430 568,612 572,397 579,545 593,271	125 162 174 203 140 76 118 166 184 289 344 450	6,119 5,004 4,357 15,868 5,445 6,208 5,392 5,961 8,459 5,360 4,382 5,149	82 129 125 142 110 105 76 79 139 115 104 216	265 243 188 251 226 203 228 214 177 245 276 1,382	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	7,031 6,526 6,615 6,535 6,435 6,350 6,259 6,258 6,295 6,346 6,179 6,332	18,101 18,785 19,752 18,558 15,271 15,719 15,331 15,180 15,243 16,416 18,199 17,962	8,291 8,647 11,581 6,945 15,199 12,163 10,050 9,343 11,329 10,728 9,679 12,713	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

- 10. Between December 1, 1959, and November 23, 1960, part was allowed as reserves; thereafter all was allowed.
- 11. Estimated through 1958. Before 1929, data were available only on call dates (in 1920 and 1922 the call date was December 29). Beginning on September 12, 1968, the amount is based on close-of-business figures for the reserve period two weeks before the report date.
- 12. Beginning with week ending November 15, 1972, includes \$450 million of reserve deficiencies on which Federal Reserve Banks are allowed to waive penalties for a transition period in connection with bank adaptation to Regulation J as amended, effective November 9, 1972. Allowable deficiencies are as follows (beginning with first statement week of quarter, in millions): 1973—Q1, \$279; Q2, \$172; Q3, \$112; Q4, \$84; 1974—Q1, \$67; Q2, \$58. The transition period ended with the second quarter of 1974.
- 13. For the period before July 1973, includes certain deposits of domestic nonmember banks and foreignowned banking institutions held with member banks and redeposited in full with Federal Reserve Banks in connection with voluntary participation by nonmember institutions in the Federal Reserve System program of credit restraint.
- As of December 12, 1974, the amount of voluntary nonmember bank and foreign-agency and branch deposits at Federal Reserve Banks that are associated with marginal reserves are no longer reported. However, two amounts are reported: (1) deposits voluntarily held as reserves by agencies and branches of foreign banks operating in the United States and (2) Eurodollar liabilities.
- 14. Adjusted to include waivers of penalties for reserve deficiencies, in accordance with change in Board policy effective November 19, 1975.

 Banking Offices and Banks Affiliated with Bank Holding Companies in the United States, December 31, 1999 and 2000

			- State-								
Type of office	Total	T 1		Member	Number	chartered savings					
		Total	Total	National	State	Nonmember	banks				
	All banking offices										
Banks											
Number, Dec. 31, 1999	8,986	8,528	3,320	2,311	1,009	5,208	458				
Changes during 2000 New banks Banks converted	200	192	53	38	15	139	8				
into branches Ceased banking	-444	-431	-243	-160	-83	-188	-13				
operation ²	-46	-36	-13	-12	-1	-23	-10				
Other ³ Net change	-290	5 -270	47 -156	-3 -137	50 -19	-42 -114	$-5 \\ -20$				
Number, Dec. 31, 2000	8,696	8,258	3,164	2,174	990	5,094	438				
Branches and Additional Offices											
Number, Dec. 31, 1999	67,559	64,246	47,054	35,833	11,221	17,192	3,313				
Changes during 2000 New branches Branches converted	2,013	1,881	1,179	744	435	702	132				
from banks Discontinued ²	444 -1,528	436 -1,421	278 $-1,256$	181 -980	97 -276	158 -165	8 -107				
Other ³	0	172	467	-1,518	1,985	-295	-172				
Net change	929	1,068	668	-1,573	2,241	400	-139				
Number, Dec. 31, 2000	68,488	65,314	47,722	34,260	13,462	17,592	3,174				
]	Banks affilia	ted with bank	holding com	panies					
Banks											
Number, Dec. 31, 1999	6,861	6,725	2,770	1,911	859	3,955	136				
Changes during 2000 BHC-affiliated new banks	233	223	87	59	28	136	10				
Banks converted into branches	-412	-404	-236	-156	-80	-168	-8				
Ceased banking											
operation ² Other ³	-39 0	-30 5	-13 43	-12 -2	-1 45	$-17 \\ -38$	-9 -5				
Net change	-218	-206	-119	-111	-8	-87	-12				
Number, Dec. 31, 2000	6,643	6,519	2,651	1,800	851	3,868	124				

^{1.} For purposes of this table, banks are entities that are defined as banks in the Bank Holding Company Act as amended and implemented in Federal Reserve Regulation Y. Generally, a bank is any institution that accepts demand deposits and is engaged in the business of making commercial loans or any institution that is

defined as an insured bank in section 3(h) of the FDIC Act. Covers entities in the United States and its territories and possessions (affiliated insular areas).

^{2.} Institutions that no longer meet the Regulation Y definition of bank.

^{3.} Interclass changes and sales of branches.